

ISSN 1311-0489 (Print)
ISSN 2367-8364 (Online)

Agricultural Academy

**JOURNAL OF MOUNTAIN AGRICULTURE
ON THE BALKANS**

23-

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- 2020“

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21-22 2020 . - .

BOOK OF SUMMARIES

**23rd International Scientific Conference
'EcoMountain - 2020'**

on theme: 'Ecological Issues of Mountain Agriculture'

21-22nd May 2020, RIMSA - Troyan

**Published by
Research Institute of Mountain Stockbreeding and Agriculture
Troyan, Bulgaria**

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An Overview of Self-incompatibility (S) Genotypes of Autochthonous Sweet Cherries Grown in Balkan Region

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SUMMARY

(*Prunus avium* L.)

- Sweet cherry (*Prunus avium* L.) is
- an economically important fruit species in
- the countries of the Balkan Peninsula. It is
- assumed to originate within a region
- around the Caspian (Sea) and Black Sea,
- and later spread across Europe, resulting
- in local genotypes adapted to different
- agro-ecological conditions.

- Since the origin of the old genotypes is
- unknown, and cases of homonyms or
- synonyms might occur, a reliable
- identification is required. Determination of
- S-allelic constitutions of autochthonous
- genotypes is an important step in
- molecular characterization and also of
- enormous significance for growers and
- breeders, since sweet cherry exhibits a
- gametophytic self-incompatibility, controlled
- by the multi-allelic S-locus which prevents
- self-fertilisation. The aim of this work was

S-
(15),
(8),
(2).
(PCR)
(PaConslI-F/R) S-RNase
S- : S₁S₂
(), S₁S₅ (),
S₂S₃ (), S₂S₄ (-
(), S₃S₄ (), S₃S₆ (-
(), S₃S₉ (), S₃S₁₂
(), S₆S₉ (),
S₄S_x () and S₅S_x (-
(). S-
S₃ S₃S₁₂ (38.6% 24%,
)

- to summarize known and to reveal new data of the S-alleles in autochthonous genotypes originated in the Balkan countries – Republic of Serbia (15 genotypes), Republic of North Macedonia (8 genotypes) and Republic of Bulgaria (2 genotypes). The use of the polymerase chain reaction (PCR) with consensus primers for the second intron (PaConslI-F/R) of S-RNase and allele-specific primers revealed eight alleles that generated the following S-allelic constitutions: S₁S₂ (one genotype), S₁S₅ (one genotype), S₂S₃ (five genotypes), S₂S₄ (one genotype), S₃S₄ (two genotypes), S₃S₆ (two genotypes), S₃S₉ (two genotypes), S₃S₁₂ (six genotypes), S₆S₉ (two genotypes), S₄S_x (two genotypes) and S₅S_x (one genotype). The most frequent S-allele and allelic constitution in this work were S₃ and S₃S₁₂ (38.6% and 24%, respectively). Based on the obtained results, the assessed genotypes have been assigned to nine incompatibility groups.

: *Prunus avium* L.,
, S-

Key words: *Prunus avium* L., indigenous genotype, S-allelic constitution, gametophytic self-incompatibility, Balkan Peninsula